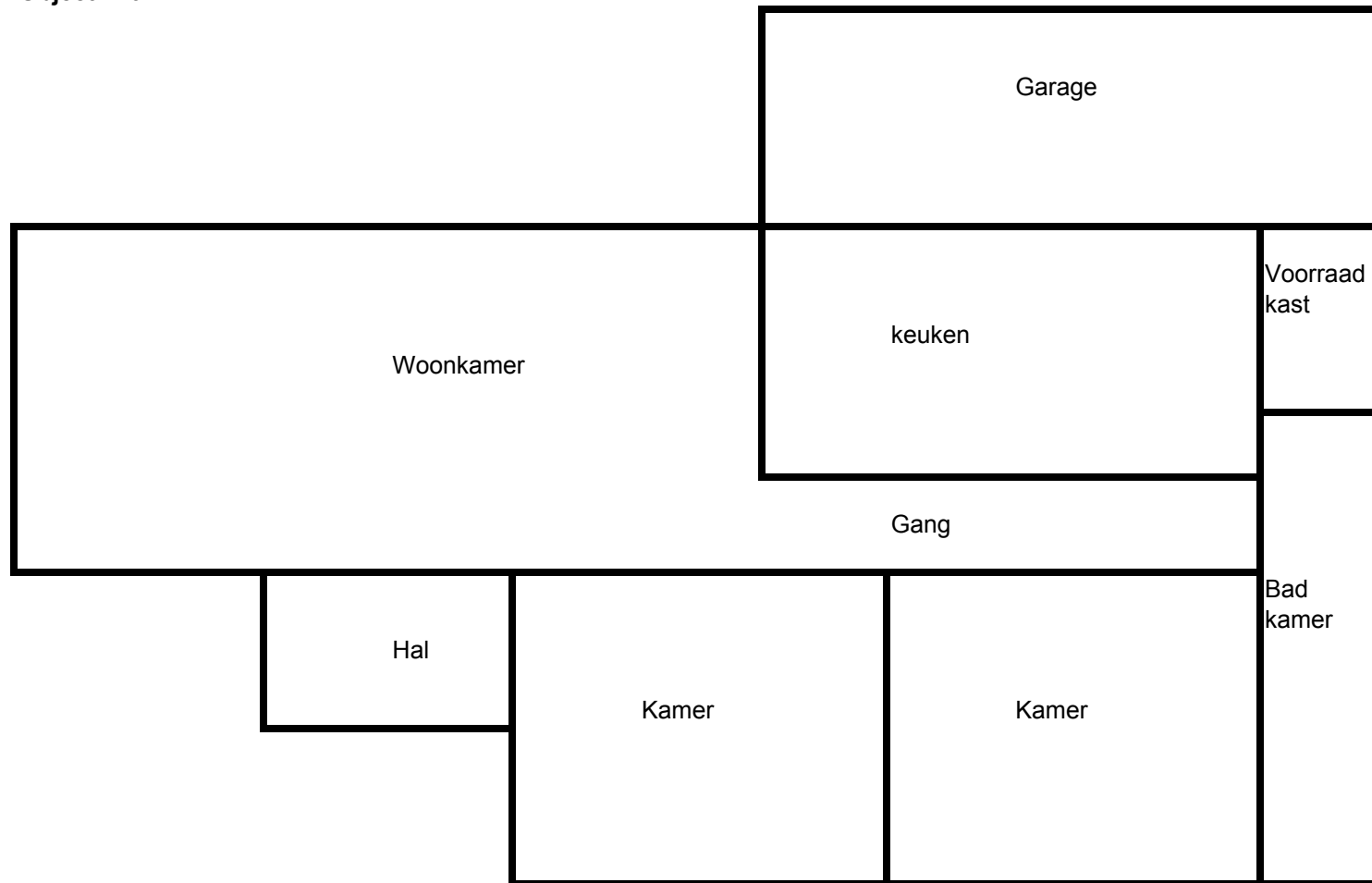


Object 2207



Straat