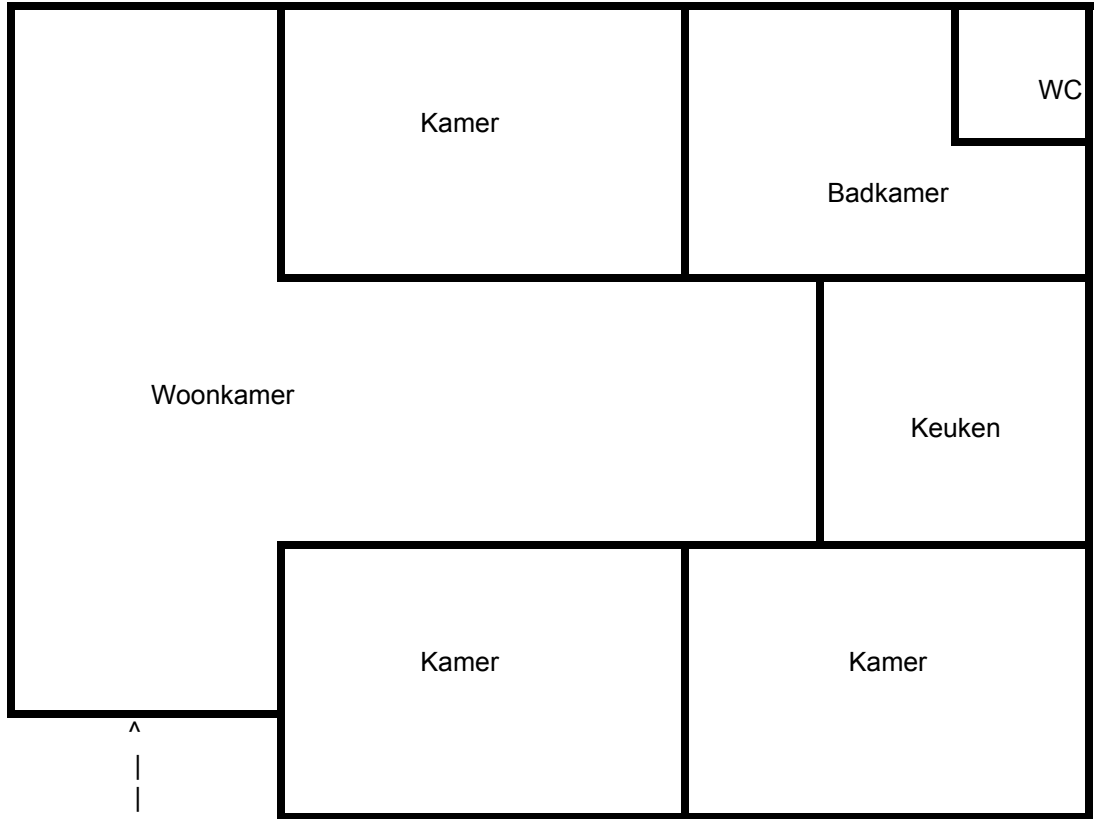


Object 2208

Schuren en garage



Straat