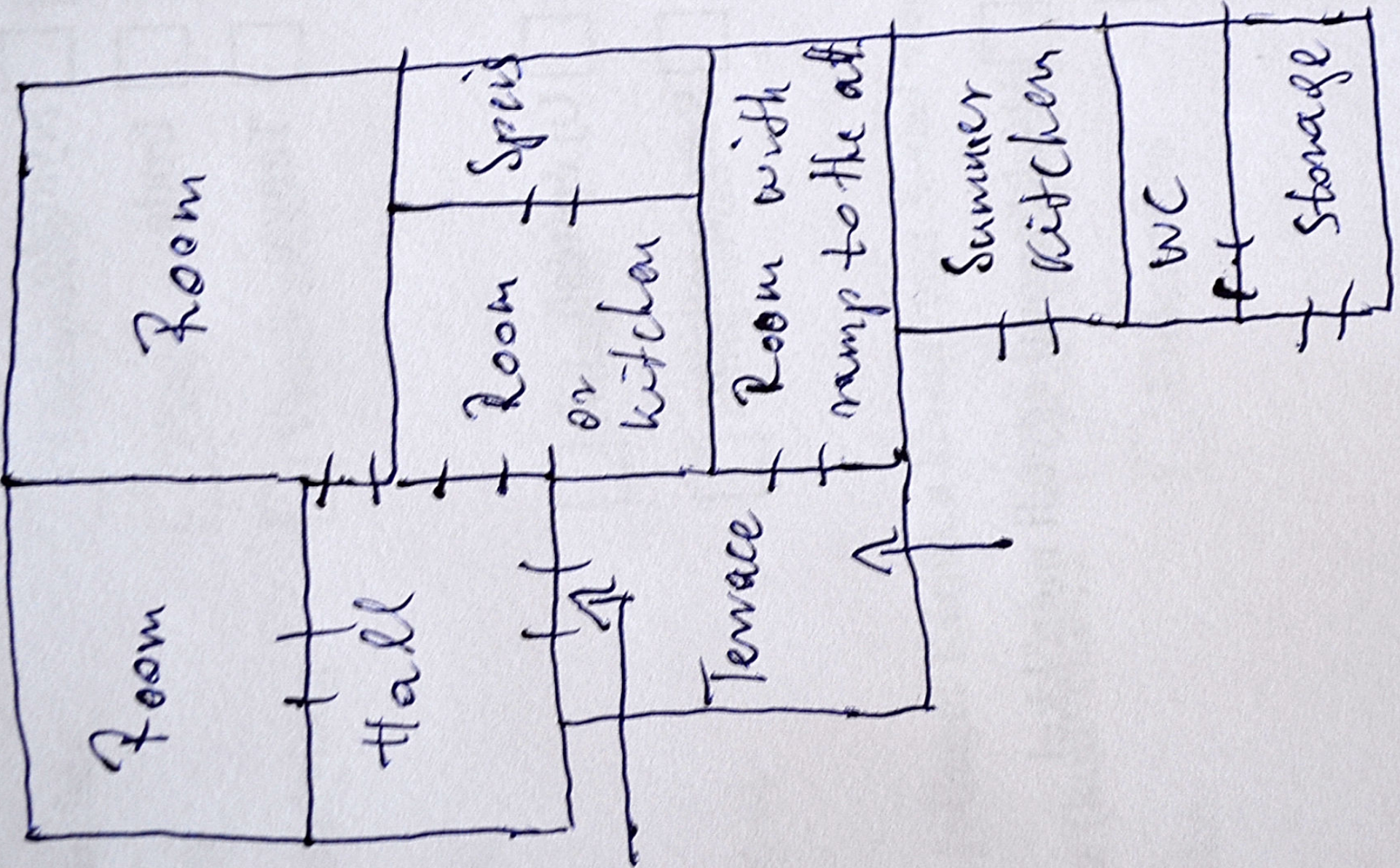


Street



North  
→